#### Resilience Panel

# Resilience in the X-Stack With a special look at Tools

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### **How Does Resilience Fit into the X-Stack?**

- What features of other levels of X-Stack should resilience depend on?
  - No single level can cover resilience alone
  - Recover what you can at each level, but every layer needs to be able to
    - Be able to report failures up
    - Be able to accept failure being handed up
  - Need for integration / coordination across layers -> clean failure semantics
- How can resilience schemes best exploit application, RT, or PM semantics?
  - Semantics that defines locality can help determine impact
  - · Identify tainted regions, recovery needs, dependencies, ...
- What is missing from any layer to make resilience schemes succeed?
  - Information interfaces that allow root cause analysis
  - Clean failure propagation semantics
  - Recovery and clean-up hooks
- What is the impact on resilience of the wide range of expected scenarios?
  - Traditional models with strict SPMD semantics are harder
  - New models are a large step forward
  - If applications can deal with changing resources, they can deal with resilience
  - Question: can we get there with legacy applications?





#### A Practical and Holistic View on Resilience

## Vertical integration

- Failure information must be able to travel up the stack
- Programming models must expose locality and containment
- Clean-up hooks in case of failures would be helpful for local recovery

## Balance between machine and application view

- We can't let applications deal with all failures and reduced resources
  - Just saying "there is a failure, deal with it" won't work
- We can't hide failures from applications completely
  - We won't end up with a full "runtime will fix it" approach

# Close interaction with resource managers needed

- Recovery of resources if possible
- External constraints will impact recovery actions

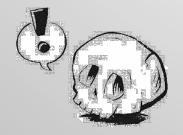




# **Resilience from the Tools Perspective**



- Resilience impacts the functionality of performance tools
  - Transparent failure detection & recovery acts basically as a noise event
  - Performance measurements become unreliable or invalid
  - Resilience events can cause ripple effects



- To show it or Not to show it, that is the question!
  - Tools need to show "clean" performance measurements
  - Tools need to show that something went wrong
- Need for a new set of tools specifically for resilience
  - Analyze the impact and source of failures
  - Understand the impact of recovery
- Even if you think you have everything covered, don't forgot to pay the PIPER!





